



GRANT CYCLE REPORT 2022-2024: ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS

OUTCOME 4: RESOURCE ACCOUNTABILITY

04: RESEARCH, EVIDENCE AND MONITORING

23% OF ALL O4 ACTIVITIES IN 2024



In 2024, 15 RCF-funded networks implemented 21 activities representing 23% of all resource accountability work, focusing on generating critical evidence to expose funding gaps, document expenditure patterns, and strengthen accountability mechanisms for ISP-led HIV responses globally. These research initiatives provided the evidence base necessary for informed advocacy and strategic funding decisions.

Networks conducted funding landscape analyses that revealed systematic inequities. Global Action for Trans Equality (GATE) collaborated with International Network of People who Use Drugs (INPUD), Global Network of Sex Work Projects (NSWP), and Global Network of People Living with HIV (GNP+) on Aidsfonds HIV funding research assessing global trends and gaps, while contributing to the "[Dangerously Off Track](#)" report documenting concerning Global Fund and PEPFAR funding patterns. International Community of Women Living with HIV Eastern Africa (ICWEA) identified critical funding shortfalls for ISPs through Global Alliance participation across 12 countries, while Coalition PLUS conducted regional studies analyzing Global Fund implementation challenges across North African countries including Algeria, Mauritania, Morocco, and Tunisia¹³.

Specialized assessment tools strengthened monitoring capabilities for sustainability planning. Eurasian Harm Reduction Association (EHRA) developed and applied comprehensive OAT sustainability assessment instruments¹⁴ across Kyrgyzstan, Belarus, Moldova, Tajikistan, and Ukraine, while implementing periodic assessments of national HIV sustainability commitments across Moldova, Serbia, Georgia, and Tajikistan. ECOM - Eurasian Coalition on Health, Rights, Gender and Sexual Diversity (ECOM) created innovative funding projection tools calculating service package needs with 3-year forecasting for the EECA region and developed community-led monitoring instruments for analyzing HIV service cascades across Armenia, Georgia, Kyrgyzstan, Kazakhstan, and Ukraine.

Community-led monitoring initiatives documented service delivery gaps with unprecedented precision. International Treatment Preparedness Coalition Global (ITPC) conducted comprehensive cost analysis of CLM implementation in South Africa and Malawi, using findings to document critical funding shortfalls in service delivery. International Community of Women Living with HIV Asia Pacific (ICWAP) assessed women and girls' engagement in Global Fund processes across eight ODA-eligible countries including Cambodia, Vietnam, Thailand, India, PNG, Nepal, Philippines, and Indonesia, revealing systematic barriers to meaningful participation.

Evidence generation focused on historically underfunded populations. The Coalition for Children Affected by AIDS (CCABA) created comprehensive financial investment roadmaps for Global Alliance priority countries, focusing on LMICs with the highest HIV burden. Paediatric-Adolescent Treatment Africa (PATA) supported research documenting expenditures, needs, and gaps in financing for children across 21 countries accounting for 80% of disease burden. Youth RISE (Resources, Information, Support, Education) collected qualitative evidence from young people impacted by underfunded drug policy responses while collaborating on expanded photo exhibitions documenting youth experiences globally.

These research and monitoring initiatives demonstrate how evidence generation serves as the foundation for effective resource accountability advocacy, creating the documented case for increased and more equitable funding flows to ISP-led HIV responses.

¹³ <https://aidspan.org/balancing-accountability-and-adaptability-potentializing-the-impact-of-hiv-aids-programs-in-the-maghreb-region-through-the-global-funds-support/>
<https://www.coalitionplus.org/2024/12/18/etude-rise-publication-du-rapport-final-sur-lengagement-des-communautés-au-fonds-mondial/>

¹⁴ <https://eecaplatform.org/en/hr-journal-article-on-oat-programmes/>
<https://harmreductionjournal.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s12954-024-01050-6>
<https://eecaplatform.org/en/tmt-tajikistan-2024/>
<https://eecaplatform.org/en/tmt-moldova-2024/>